Delaware River Basin Commission

American Sustainability Leadership Council

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April 13, 2016







Delaware River Basin Commission

DELAWARE • NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA • NEW YORK UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Who are we?





Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission



SRBC

Delaware River and Bay Authority

Delaware Watershed Research Fund





Delaware River Basin Commission Founded by <u>Compact</u> in 1961

Five Equal Members:

Delaware



- New Jersey
- Pennsylvania
- New York
- Federal Government







Note: New York City and Philadelphia are "advisors" and not members

1961 Delaware River Basin Compact

- Recognizes DRB as a regional asset with local State and National interests
- Management and control of water resources under a <u>Comprehensive</u> <u>Plan</u> will bring benefits and is in the public welfare.
- The Commission shall develop and effectuate plans, policies and projects relating to the water resources of the Basin

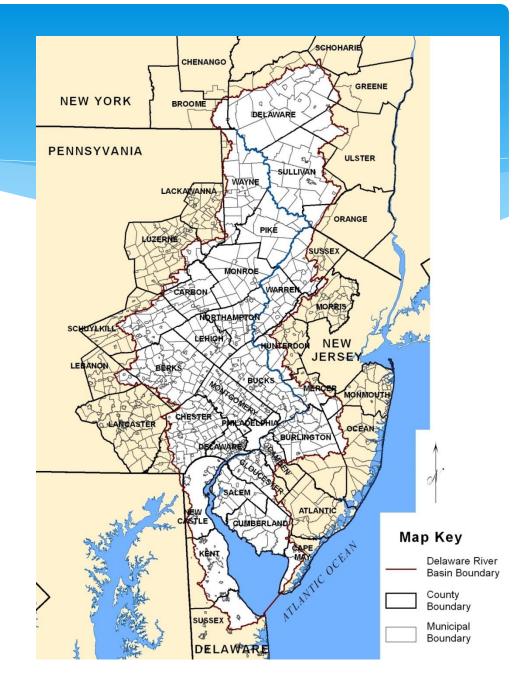




The Need for Basin-Scale Planning and Management

- 4 States
- 42 Counties
- 838 Municipalities
- NY City

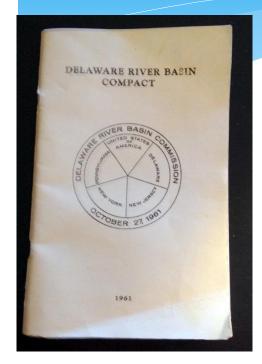




Delaware River Basin Compact Basic "Charges"

- From the Compact Preamble:
- a <u>Comprehensive Plan</u> administered by a <u>basin wide agency</u> will provide
 - flood damage reduction;
 - conservation and development of ground and surface water supply...;
 - development of recreational facilities;
 - ✓ propagation of fish and game;
 - promotion of related...watershed projects;
 - ✓ protection to fisheries...;
 - development of hydroelectric power;

 - abatement and control of stream pollution;
 - ✓ <u>and regulation</u> towards the attainment of these goals.







• Water

Water

Water



Water Availability
Water Quality
Water Efficiency

Sustainability... Innovation... Collaboration

Water is "In the News"

ClimateEngine.org Unveiled at White House Water Summit

DRI, U. Idaho, Google commit to expand new technology to address water issues

Health & Science

The Aging Water Infrastructure—Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Weekend Reading

Reshaping the Chesapeake Bay, one living shoreline at a time

Politics

Molly Peterson

Californians pass \$7.5 billion water bond: Now what?

November 05 2014

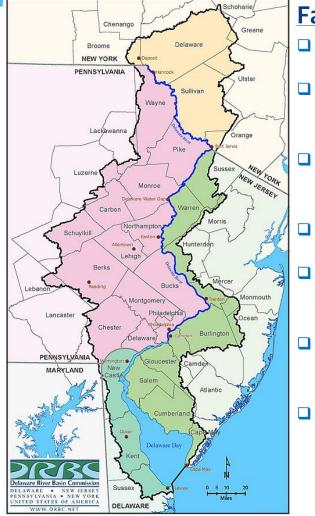
U.S.

Events That Led to Flint's Water Crisis



"A river is more than an amenity, it is a treasure"

-US Supreme Court Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes



Fast Facts:

- Delaware River Main stem river is 330 miles long
- Delaware River forms an interstate boundary over its entire length
- **15+ million people** (about 5% of the U.S. population) rely on the waters of the Delaware River Basin
- Drains 13,539 square miles of watershed in 4 states.
- Water **withdrawal** in the Basin = **8.7 billion gallons a day**
- Significant Exports: NYC (up to 800 MGD) and NJ (up to 100 MGD)
- Longest, un-dammed U.S. river east of the Mississippi (dams are located on tributaries, not the main stem Delaware)

When was the last drought emergency?



When was the last drought emergency?

Delaware River Basin: 2001

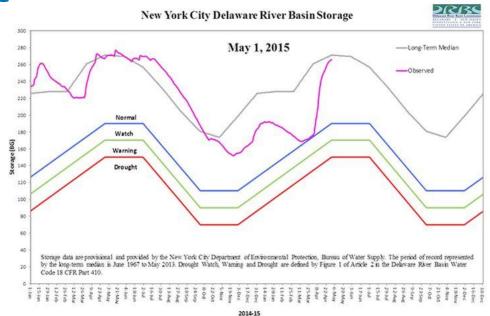
Susquehanna River Basin: 1999



Donald Wilhite, University of Lincoln: Integrated national drought management

Drought Management

- Drought of record led to the "Good Faith Agreement" in 1983 including:
 - A schedule of phased reductions in out of basin diversions, releases and flow target objectives.
 - Coordination of equitable apportionment of priority water uses.

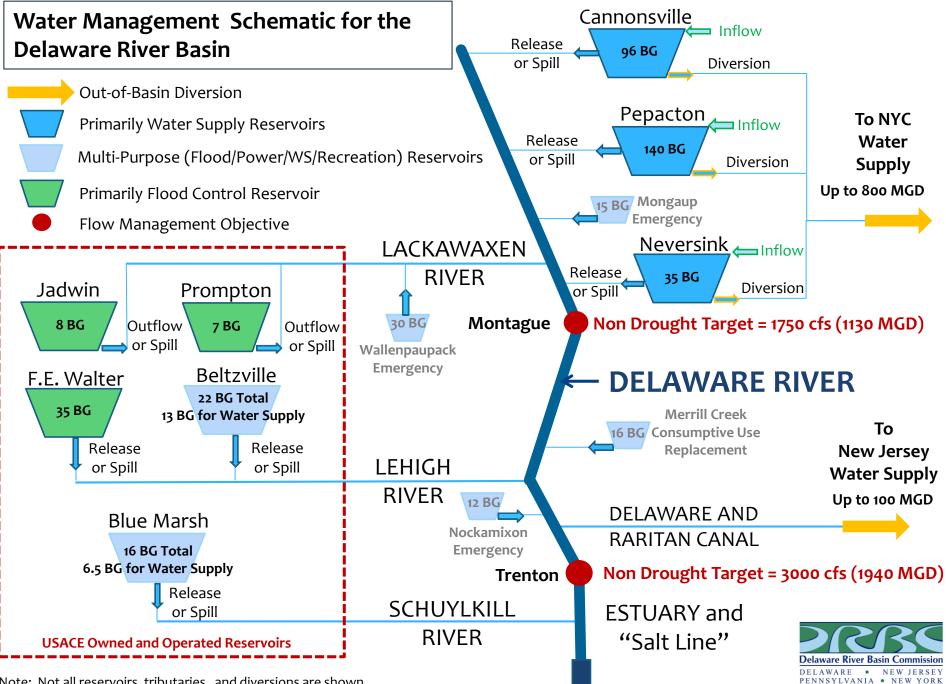




Delaware Estuary at Philadelphia



http://www.rentphilly.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/pennslanding_waterfront.jpg



TED STATES OF AMERICA

Note: Not all reservoirs, tributaries, and diversions are shown.

How much is the sea level rising in the Delaware Estuary (@Cape May, NJ)?

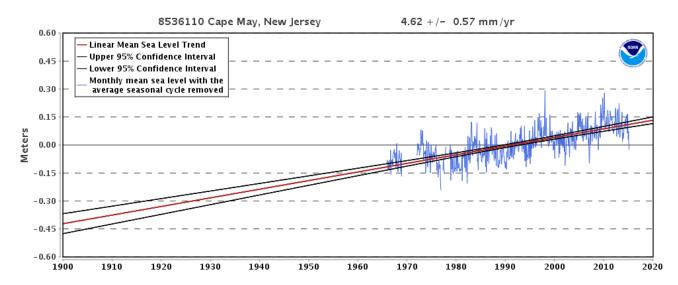
- a) It is not rising zero
- b) 1.5 feet per 100 years (4.6 mm/ yr.)
- c) 3.3 feet per 100 years (10.1 mm yr.)

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b) 1.5 feet per 100 years (4.6 mm/ yr.)

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Sustainable Water Future DRBC "2060 Study"

- Demographics: Changes and Shifts
- Climate Change:
 - Sea level rise
 - frequency and intensity of storms and droughts
- Energy Water Nexus
- Energy and Water
 Efficiency
- Ecological Flows



Leadership or Crisis?



The <u>quality</u> of Basin waters shall be maintained for:



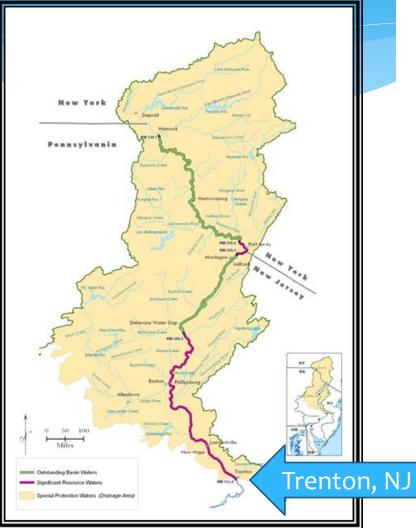
- Public drinking water (after reasonable treatment)
- Recreation
- Wildlife, fish and other aquatic life
- Regulated waste assimilation



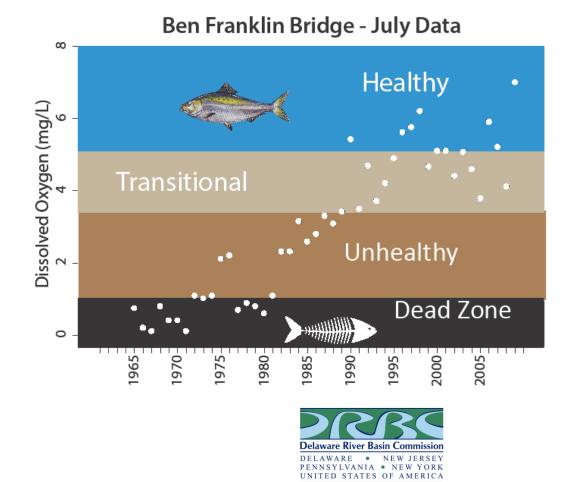
Special Protection Waters Program "Keeping Clean Water Clean"

- 197 river miles upstream from Trenton.
- Policy of "no measurable change" in existing water quality except toward natural conditions.





Estuary Water Quality



Tremendous progress **made towards overall health of the** estuary

Continuing Issues of Concern:

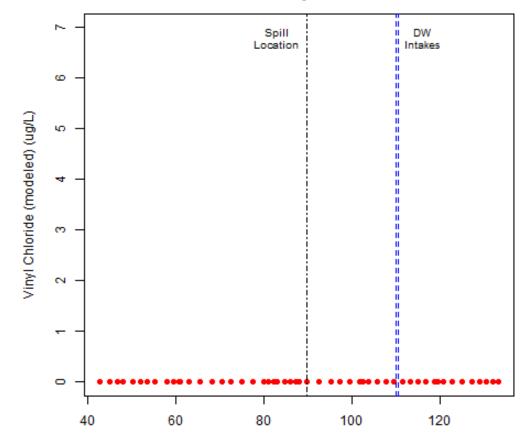
- PCBs
- Nutrients
- Pharmaceuticals and PCPs

Spill Response Daily River Models



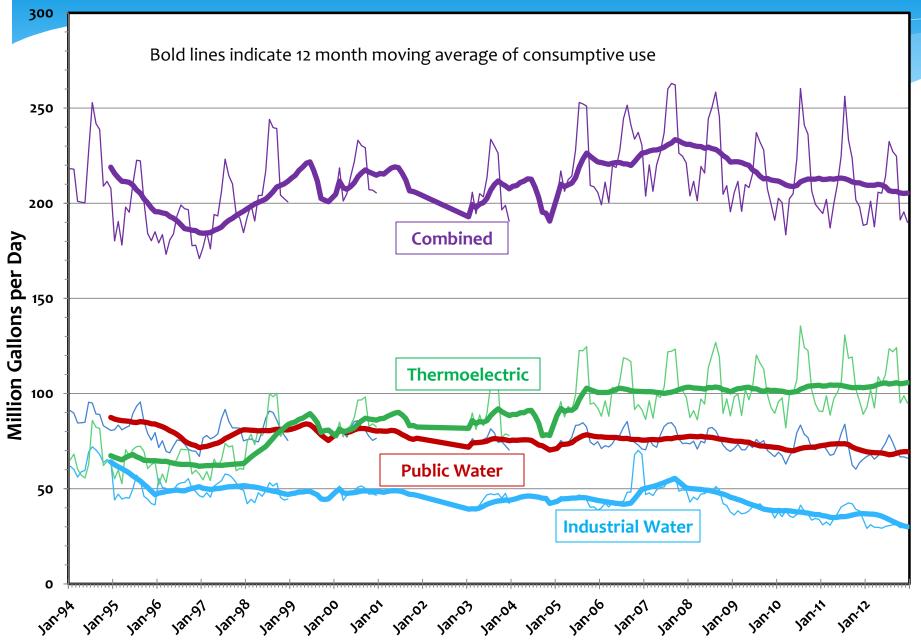
- * Vinyl chloride spill;
- Hydrodynamic model ran the night before;
- DRBC ran water quality model and communicated results with water purveyors on tidal Delaware same day;
- Confirmed below detection with monitoring up-estuary.

Simulated Vinyl Chloride Concentration Delaware Estuary 11/30/12 00:00



River Mile

Consumptive Use Trends 1994 - 2012



Water Loss – National Perspective AWWA/IWA Methods

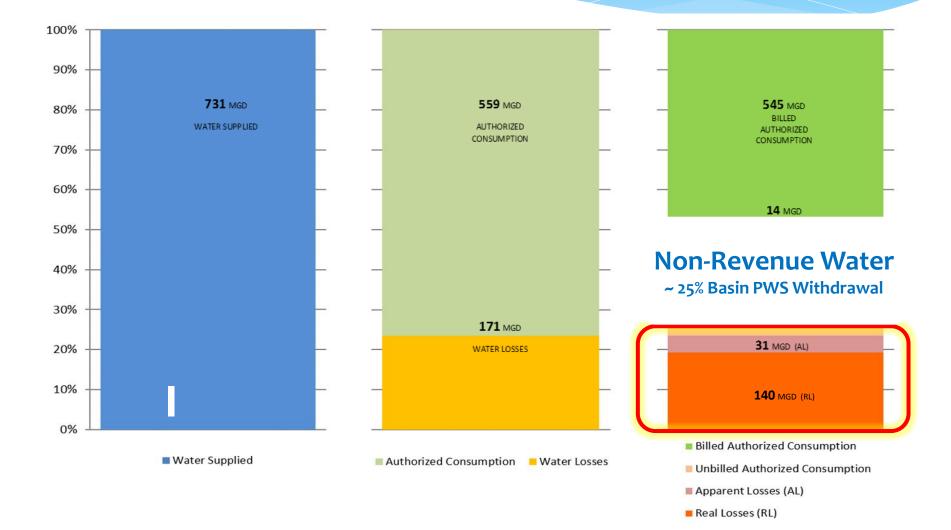




State By State Water Loss Policy Map. American Water Works Association, 2015. Web. 5 Feb. 2016. http://www.awwa.org/Portals/o/files/resources/water knowledge/water loss control/Landscape of Varying Levels of Water Loss Management Policy.pdf>.

Landscape of Varying Levels of Water Loss Management Policy

DRBC Water Loss Audit Program Summary CY 2014



Significant Regulatory Programs

- Water withdrawals
- Wastewater treatment/discharges
- Flood Plain





One Process One Permit

- DRBC Compact and Rules allow for and encourage the use of administrative agreements with states and state agencies to:
 - Promote inter-agency collaboration and cooperation on shared mission objectives.
 - Promote regulatory program efficiencies.
 - ✓ Avoid unnecessary duplication of effort.
 - Recognizes the Authority, standards, rules of each agency



Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection







Summary

- Who we are:
 - Watershed based interstate agency
 - Engineers, Scientists, Planners
- What we do:



- **Plan:** On a watershed basis, for a sustainable water future.
- Policies: (including regulations) That adapt, protect and enhance our essential water resources.
- Projects: Based on sound science, collaboration and stakeholder input.



For a sustainable water future

The White House Water Summit March 22, 2016

The White House Office of the Press Secretary

For Immediate Release

March 21, 2016

Presidential Memorandum: Building National Capabilities for Long-Term Drought Resilience

"Our Nation must sustain and expand efforts to reduce the vulnerability...to the impacts of drought." -President Barack Obama "the Task set for the Commission will not be easy to achieve, but [I] am confident that the cooperation that has brought forth this Compact will endure... and that working together real progress can be made for the people of the Basin." -President John F. Kennedy, 1961



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Managing Our Shared Water Resources since 1961