Hepatitis C: Surveillance, Case Definition, and Investigation

Tuesday, June 15, 2021 11am-12pm NJ Department of Health-Communicable Disease Service





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- Today's webinar is being recorded.
- Webinar link <u>and</u> presenter slides will be posted to the NJDOH-CDS Hepatitis C webpage after the webinar.





Continuing Education Credits

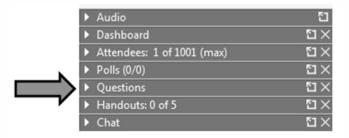
- Credits/Contact hours offered for this webinar:
 - 1.0 Public Health and Nursing
 - The New Jersey Department of Health, Communicable Disease Service, is approved as a provider of nursing continuing professional development by New Jersey State Nurses Association (NJSNA), an accredited approver by the American Nurses Credentialing Center's Commission on Accreditation. Provider #P216-6/2021
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Have a Question During the Presentation?

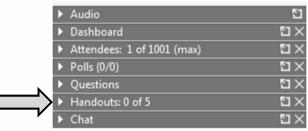
- All attendee lines are muted. Please use the "Question" box to ask a question.
 - Questions will be answered at the end of the webinar, time permitting.





Presenter Slides

- Slides may be accessed in the "Handouts" box during "live" webinars.
- Slides will be posted on the NJDOH-CDS Hepatitis C webpage, after the webinar.





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How Do I Get My Credits?

- A link to the evaluation will sent to the e-mail address used to register on NJLMN after the webinar.
 - Check your spam/clutter/junk folders if you do not see it in your inbox within 24 hours after the webinar ends.
- Those seeking continuing education credits <u>MUST</u> complete the evaluation.
- Evaluation link closes seven (7) days after it is sent.
 - Once evaluation closes, certificated are emailed to the address listed in NJLMN (for Nurses)/attendance verified in NJLMN (for PH and Nurses). Credits are <u>not</u> automatically awarded when evaluation is completed.
 - Individuals who do not complete the evaluation will not receive credits. No exceptions.



Hepatitis C: Surveillance, Case Definition, and Investigation

Tuesday, June 15, 2021 11am-12pm



Bernice Carr, MPH, MS, HCV Epidemiologist Maryellen Wiggins, MSN, RN, HCV Nurse Coordinator

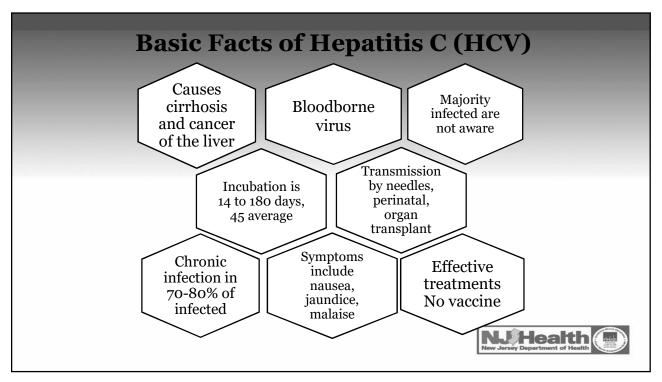


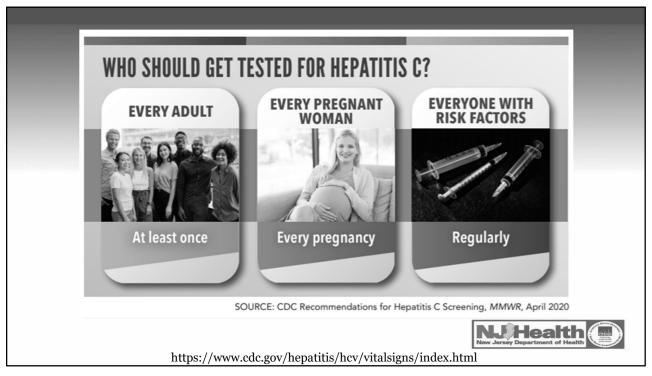
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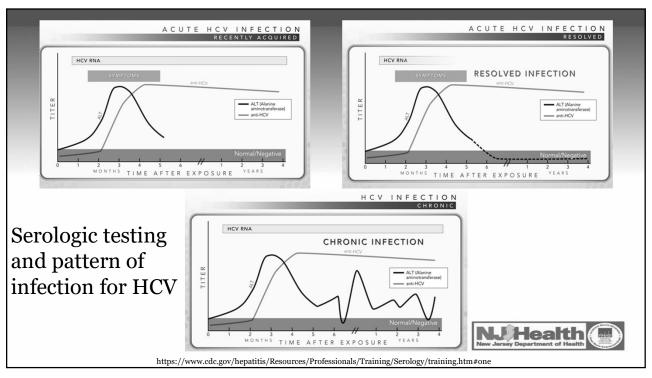
Presentation Overview

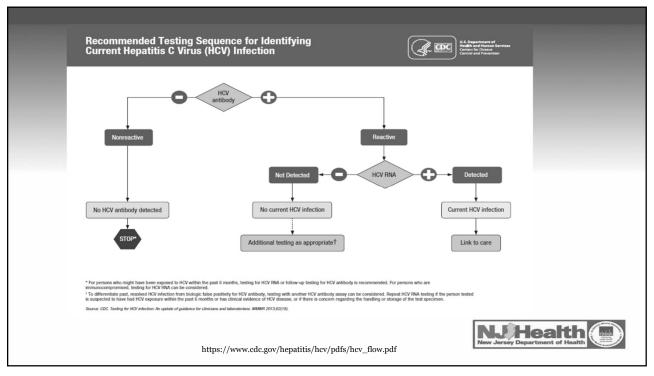
- Hepatitis C basic facts
- Identification of Hepatitis C infection
- Hepatitis C Epidemiology
- Revised CDS-17 Form
- NJDOH case investigation priorities
- New 2020 Acute & Chronic case definitions
- Case definition for perinatal Hepatitis C
- Classification of cases with scenarios
- Treatment and Linkage to Care
- CDRSS management tips
- Revised Hepatitis C chapter











Communicable Disease Reporting and Surveillance System, CDRSS

- CDRSS is the main tool to capture and report details of communicable diseases in New Jersey
- At least 90% of HCV labs are reported electronically in CDRSS
- HCV Investigators provide updates on HCV reports for residents in their jurisdiction in CDRSS



New Jersey Department of Health

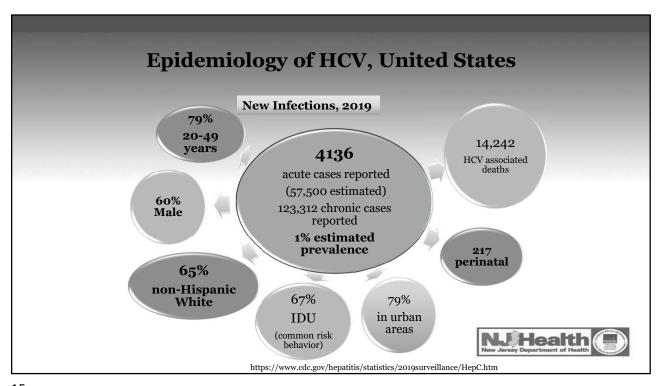
https://cdrs.doh.state.nj.us

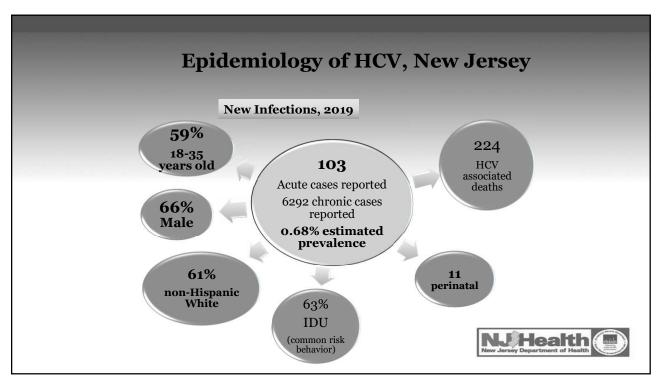
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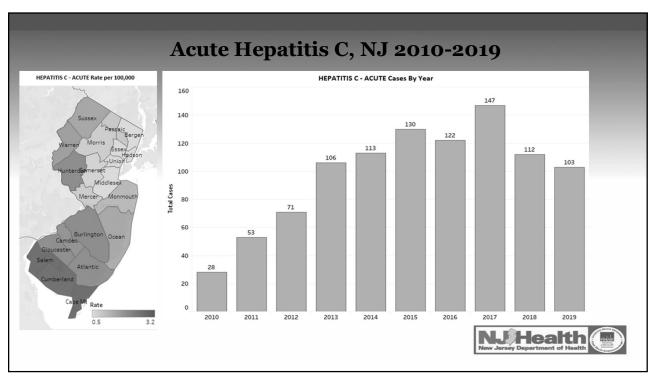
Interpretation of HCV Laboratory Test Names

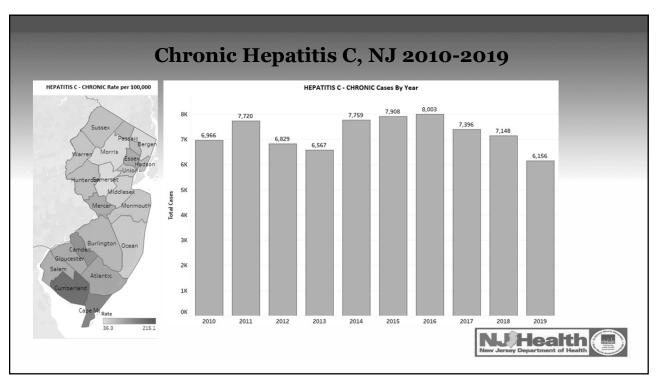
CDRSS Test Name	Test Type
Hepatitis C Virus Antibody (Anti-HCV)	Antibody test
Hepatitis C Virus Antibody Signal to Cut Off Ratio (S/CO)	Antibody test
Hepatitis C Virus Genotype	Nucleic Acid Test (NAT)
Hepatitis C Virus RNA (PCR – Qualitative)	Nucleic Acid Test
Hepatitis C Virus RNA (PCR – Quantitative)	Nucleic Acid Test
Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	Liver function
Serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase (SGPT)	
Alkaline Phosphatase (Alk Phos)	Liver function
Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST)	Liver function
Serum glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase (SGOT)	
Bilirubin Total – Bili (total)	Liver function

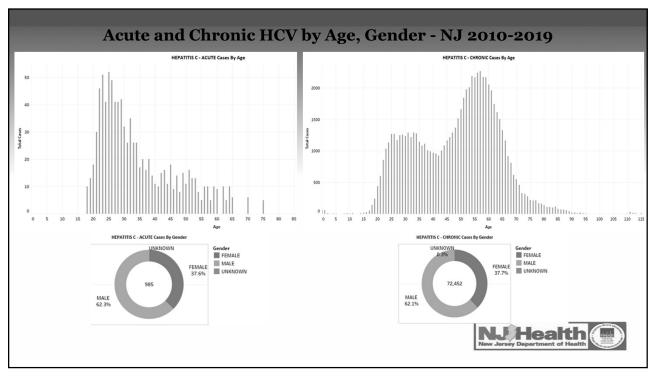


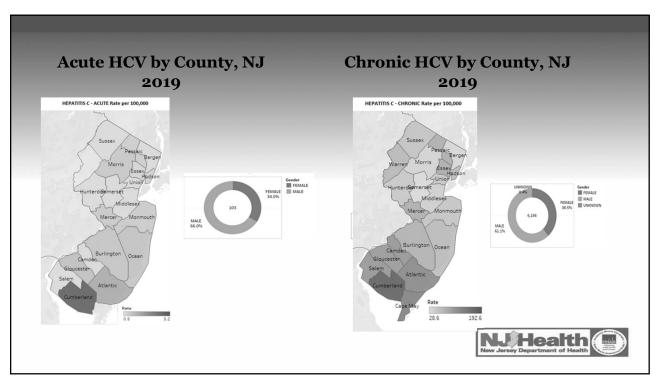


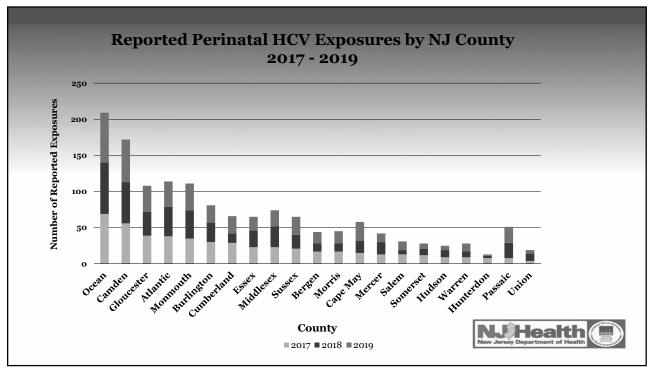












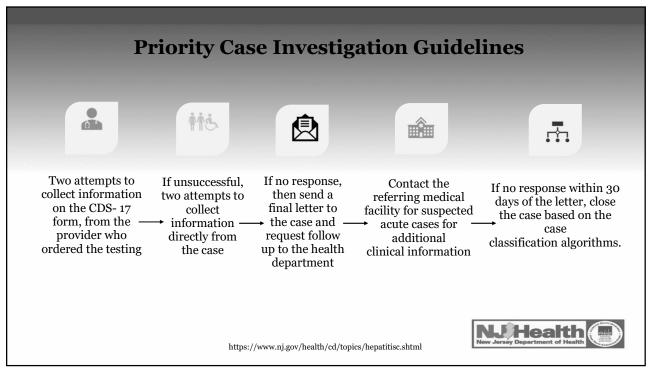


	NU DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH COMMUNICABLE DISEASE SE HEPATITIS C CASE INVESTIGATION FOR		CDRSS #: Click here to enter text.	
		ATIENT INFORMATION		
To be	Name Lost First	Middle Ethnicity	,	
10 00			anic Non-Hispanic Other/Unknown	
	Address Street	Race		
revised	Apt. City County		e 🗆 Black 🗀 Asian	
reviseu	State Zip Phone #	- Amer	rican Indian or Alaskan Native re Hawaiian/Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	
			r/Unknown	
	mother	HCV+? Sex		
	DOS Age Select Yes		☐ Female ☐ Other/Unknown	
		DIAGNOSIS		
	Has patient been diagnosed with hepatitis C at any	If "No" - Date of illness onset f	for <u>NEW</u> diagnosis: Select Date	
	time in the past? Yes No Unknown	► Patient informed of <u>NEW</u> d	liagnosis? 🗆 Yes 🗆 No 🗀 Unknown	
	If "Yes" - Dates of PREVIOUS diagnosis and illness onset:	➡ Disease information providence ■	ded? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	
			n about prevention and control?	
	→ Diagnosis: Select → Onset: Select	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unk	nown 🗆 N/A	
		CLINICAL SYMPTOMS		
	Did the patient have any symptoms?	☐ Fever ☐ Malaise	Date of earliest	
	Yes No Unknown	☐ Anorexia ☐ Nausea	symptom onset: Select date.	
	If "Yes", provide onset date and symptoms that apply →	☐ Diarrhea ☐ Jaundice ☐ Abdominal Pain	☐ Other Symptom:	
		ORATORY INFORMATION		
	Reason for current hep C testing:	Most recent lab te	sts: No Tests Performed	
			HCV AUT AUT	
	☐ Symptoms ☐ Routine testing ☐ Reported Ris	SK Factors Tast HCV	PCR Genotype (SGPT) (SGOT) Bitirubin	
	In the past 12 months, did patient have a negative Hep 0		<u> </u>	
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	Date Select	Select Select Select	
		RISK FACTORS	Select Select	
	Patient ever have contact with person known to have he	ep C? ☐ Sex Partner ☐ Other:	Sur Sur Surlana	
	(indicate type of contact)	☐ Household Member (n	on-sexual) Tes DNO DORKHOWN	
	Lifetime number of sexual partners? (indicate number)		ale: Unknown	
	Patient ever incarcerated for more than 24 hours?	Type of facility:	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	
	Patient ever received a blood transfusion?	Yes (before 1992)		
	Patient ever accidentally punctured with a needle or oth		Yes No Unknown	
	Was patient ever treated for a sexually transmitted dise	ase?	Yes No Unknown	
	Patient ever had a tattoo?		Yes No Unknown	
	Patient ever had a body piercing?		Yes No Unknown	
	Patient ever exposed to someone else's blood? (medical, of Patient ever undergone hemodialysis?	sental, public safety, blood worker)	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	
	Patient ever undergone nemodiarysis? Patient ever injected drugs not prescribed by a doctor?		Yes No Unknown	
	Patient had dental work or oral surgery within the last 6	months?	Yes No Unknown	
	Patient currently a resident of a long-term care facility?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown	
	General comments or other risk factors:		Please return the completed form to:	
			Local Health Department Name	
			Address, P.O. Box, City, State, Zip	
	Is there anything in patient's history that warrants furth	er public health investigation?	Contact Name (First, Last), Contact Title	N. Health
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown → Please explain:		Contact Email Address	New Jersey Department of Health
			Phone # Fax #	- Access
	University of the land of the	and the standard of Commercial Co	Date from the LUBb, Salare date	
	Name of <u>Clinical Contact</u> : First, Last En	nail: abcdefg@wxzy.com	Dote Sent (to LHD): Select date.	

Priority HCV Cases for Investigation

- All cases suspected to be <u>acute</u>
- All cases suspected to be a <u>seroconversion</u>: that is, positive HCV test within 12 months of a documented negative HCV test
- All cases <u>40 years</u> of age and younger.
- All cases with a <u>healthcare associated</u> risk factor: hemodialysis, healthcare worker, blood, organ or tissue transplant
- All <u>pregnant women</u> and <u>perinatal</u> cases





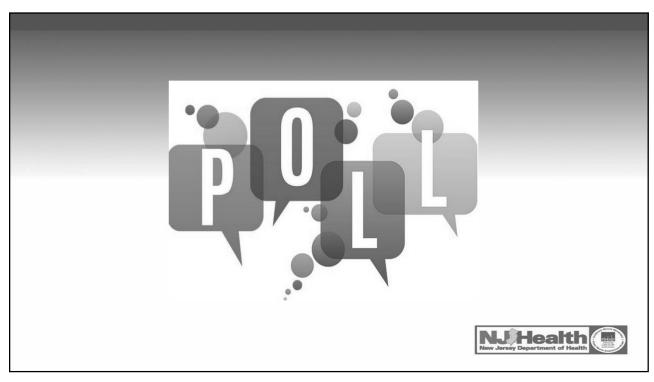
Non Priority HCV Cases for Investigation

Cases older than 40 years of age that **do not** meet the criteria for acute illness or seroconversion, **are not** healthcare associated, and **are not** associated with a pregnancy

Investigation

A <u>single attempt</u> to collect information on the CDS-17 from the provider who ordered the testing. The case should be closed based on the Case Classification Algorithms using existing information.





2020 Acute Hepatitis C Case Classification

Evidence of **seroconversion**: Documentation of a negative HCV Antibody or NAT test result followed by a positive within 12 months

Or

Clinical and Laboratory Criteria:

Positive hepatitis C antibody test or HCV detection test,

And

Evidence of Jaundice, **Or**Bili ≥3 mg/dl, **Or**ALT > 200U/L, **And**Absence of more likely diagnosis



Acute Hepatitis C Case Classification

Acute Probable HCV

Evidence of seroconversion

Or

Meets Clinical Criteria,

And

Presence of positive <u>HCV Antibody</u> test (detected or signal to cutoff), with unknown HCV NAT test result

Acute Confirmed HCV

Evidence of seroconversion

Or

Meets Clinical Criteria,

And

Presence of positive <u>HCV NAT</u> test (qualitative or quantitative RNA or genotype



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Acute Probable HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS

Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units	Result
LIVER FUNCTION - ALANINE AMINOTRANSFERASE (ALT) OR SGPT	SERUM/PLASMA			02/10/2021	395		
LIVER FUNCTION - ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE (AST) OR SGOT				02/10/2021	248		
LIVER FUNCTION - BILIRUBIN		JEFFERSON WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP HOSPITAL		02/10/2021	10.3		
HEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY SIGNAL TO CUTOFF RATIO (S/CO)	SERUM/PLASMA	JEFFERSON CHERRY HILL HOSPITAL	21H- 041H0366	02/10/2021	13.16		POSITIVE/REACTIVE



Acute Confirmed HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS

	200 000	- W/G					
Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units	Result
HEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR (QUANTITATIVE)	SERUM	LABCORP	22850478740	08/16/2018	1490.0000	IU/mL	
HEPATITIS C VIRUS GENOTYPE	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	22850478740	08/16/2018	HEPATITIS C VIRUS SUBTYPE 1A (ORGANISM)		HEPATITIS C VIRUS SUBTYPE 1A (ORGANISM)
HEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY (ANTI-HCV)	BLOOD/SERUM	UNKNOWN/OTHER		05/11/2018	REACTIVE		POSITIVE/REACTIVE
LIVER FUNCTION - ALANINE AMINOTRANSFERASE (ALT) OR SGPT	BLOOD/SERUM	UNKNOWN/OTHER		05/11/2018	>631 U/L		POSITIVE/REACTIVE
LIVER FUNCTION - ALKALINE PHOSPHATASE	BLOOD/SERUM	UNKNOWN/OTHER		05/11/2018	136 U/L		POSITIVE/REACTIVE
LIVER FUNCTION - ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE (AST) OR SGOT	BLOOD/SERUM	UNKNOWN/OTHER		05/11/2018	511 U/L		POSITIVE/REACTIVE
LIVER FUNCTION - BILIRUBIN	BLOOD/SERUM	UNKNOWN/OTHER		05/11/2018	1.3 mg/dl		POSITIVE/REACTIVE



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Chronic Hepatitis C Case Classification

Chronic Probable HCV

- Absence of clinical criteria for acute HCV
- No evidence of seroconversion
- Presence of positive HCV antibody test (detected or signal to cutoff)
- Unknown HCV Nat test result

Chronic Confirmed HCV

- Absence of clinical criteria for acute HCV
- No evidence of seroconversion
- Presence of positive HCV Nat test at any time in case (qualitative or quantitative RNA or genotype



Chronic Probable HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS

Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units	Result
LIVER FUNCTION - ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE (AST) OR SGOT	BLOOD/SERUM	(KS) CLINICAL REFERENCE LABORATORY		01/11/2021	47	U/L	
LIVER FUNCTION - BILIRUBIN	BLOOD/SERUM	(KS) CLINICAL REFERENCE LABORATORY	,	01/11/2021	O.5	mg/dl	
HEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY SIGNAL TO CUTOFF RATIO (S/CO)	BLOOD/SERUM	(KS) CLINICAL REFERENCE LABORATORY		01/11/2021	>11.0		POSITIVE/REACTIVE
LIVER FUNCTION - ALANINE AMINOTRANSFERASE (ALT) OR SGPT	BLOOD/SERUM	(KS) CLINICAL REFERENCE		01/11/2021	73	U/L	



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Chronic Confirmed HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS

Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units	Result
LIVER FUNCTION - ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE (AST) OR SGOT				02/07/2021	80		
LIVER FUNCTION - ALANINE AMINOTRANSFERASE (ALT) OR SGPT				02/07/2021	70		
LIVER FUNCTION - BILIRUBIN				02/07/2021	0.6		
HEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR (QUANTITATIVE)	BLOOD/SERUM	(PA) THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL		01/04/2021	8040	IU/ml	POSITIVE/REACTIVE
HEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY SIGNAL	BLOOD/SERUM	JEFFERSON CHERRY	21H-	01/04/2021	S/CO		POSITIVE/REACTIVE



Chronic Confirmed HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS Detected to Not Detected

Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units
HEPATITIS C VIRUS GENOTYPE	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	06191112290	03/01/2021	SPECIMEN UNSATISFACTORY FOR EVALUATION	
HEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY SIGNAL TO CUTOFF RATIO (S/CO)	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	05450406290	02/23/2021	>11.0	s/co ratio
HEPATITIS C VIRUS GENOTYPE	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	24643662120	09/02/2020	HEPATITIS C VIRUS SUBTYPE 1A (ORGANISM)	
HEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR (QUANTITATIVE)	SERUM	LABCORP	24643662120	09/02/2020	71600.0000	IU/mL



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Pending Not a Case HCV Classification

Qualitative HCV NAT test result reported as negative

Or

Quantitative HCV NAT test result reported as less than level of detection

Or

Genotype reported as Specimen Unsatisfactory for Evaluation

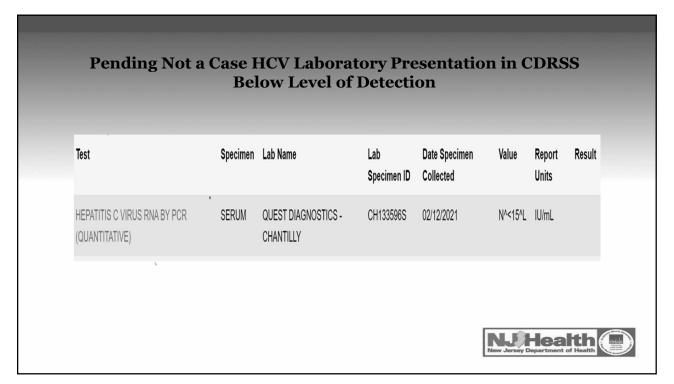
AND

Hepatitis C Antibody: Present or Absent



Pending Not a Case HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS Negative RNA Test Specimen Lab Name Lab Specimen Result Date Specimen Value Report ID Collected Units **NEGATIVE** HEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR SERUM LABCORP 05343680250 02/22/2021 (QUALITATIVE) **NJ** Health

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Pending Not a Case HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS Specimen Unsatisfactory for Evaluation

Test	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units	Result
HEPATITIS C VIRUS GENOTYPE	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	04840132330	02/17/2021	SPECIMEN UNSATISFACTORY FOR EVALUATION		



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Perinatal HCV Case Classification

HCV RNA positive test results for infants between <u>**2** to 36</u> months of age,

And/or

HCV genotype test results for infants between 2 to 36 months of age

Epi Link: Maternal infection with HCV of any duration, if known. Not known to have been exposed to HCV via a mechanism other than perinatal (example, not acquired via healthcare).

Test results prior to 2 months of age should not be used for classification.

Recommendations for HCV Testing of Perinatally Exposed Children and Siblings

All children born to HCV-infected women should be tested for HCV infection. Testing is recommended using an antibody-based test at or after 18 months of age.

Antibody positive children should be tested for HCV RNA

An HCV RNA test can be considered as early as 2 months of age

Repetitive HCV RNA testing prior to 18 months of age is not recommended

The siblings of children with vertically-acquired chronic HCV should be tested for HCV infection, if born from the same mother



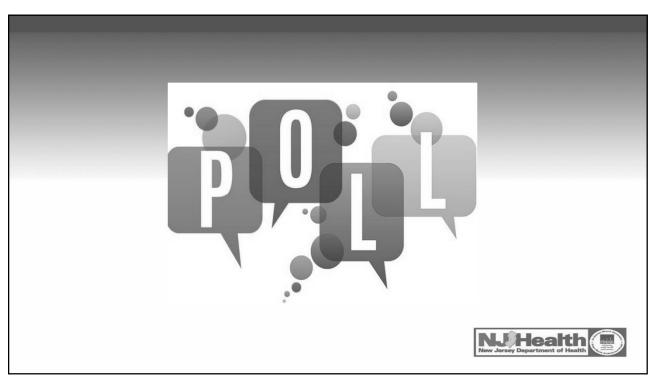
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Perinatal Confirmed HCV Laboratory Presentation in CDRSS Between 2 and 36 Months of Age

1	est	Specimen	Lab Name	Lab Specimen ID	Date Specimen Collected	Value	Report Units
Н	IEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR (QUANTITATIVE)	SERUM	LABCORP	14443614910	05/24/2021	1620000.0000	IU/mL
Н	IEPATITIS C VIRUS RNA BY PCR (QUANTITATIVE)	SERUM	LABCORP	29340175950	10/19/2020	1764890.0000	IU/mL
Н	IEPATITIS C VIRUS ANTIBODY SIGNAL TO CUTOFF RATIO (S/CO)	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	29340175950	10/19/2020	>11.0	s/co ratio
L	IVER FUNCTION - BILIRUBIN	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	29340175950	10/19/2020	<0.2	mg/dL
	IVER FUNCTION - ALANINE AMINOTRANSFERASE (ALT) OR SEPT	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	29340175950	10/19/2020	28	IU/L
	IVER FUNCTION - ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE (AST) OR GOT	SERUM/PLASMA	LABCORP	29340175950	10/19/2020	49	IU/L



Disease Subgroup	Case Status	Meets Clinical Criteria for Acute HCV	HCV RNA NAT/Genotype	Positive HCV Antibody Only
Chronic	Confirmed	No	Yes	No
Chronic	Probable	No	Unknown/Not Reported	Yes
Acute	Confirmed	Yes	Yes	No
Acute	Probable	Yes	Unknown/ Not Reported	Yes
Perinatal	Confirmed	Not Applicable	Yes	No
Pending	Not a Case	No	Negative	No



Treatment and Linkage to Care

- If treatment information is collected, perform the following in the case report in CDRSS:
 - Select TREATMENT tab
 - Select name of medication from the treatment drop down
 - Add any other treatment information known
- Linkage to Care:
 - If linkage to care is known place in comment tab
 - Clinical status: Case evaluated by HCP?



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CDRSS Management Tips

- No Illness onset date except for acute cases
- Person merges cannot be undone. Avoid merging persons unless it is certain that they are the same
- It is acceptable to have a probable case in a prior year and a new confirmed case. Do not merge a confirmed case into an older probable case
- Do not merge Acute HCV cases with other subgroups
- Do merge Acute HCV cases with Pending subgroup if created within 12 months of each other
- No need to update demographic, contact or serology information for Chronic Confirmed DHSS Approved cases

NU Health New Jersey Department of Health

 $http://cdrs-train.doh.state.nj.us/manuals/help/CDRSS_HelpDesk_FAQsv3.pdf$

Revised Hepatitis C Chapter

- The Hepatitis C Chapter has been revised as of May 2021
- Available on NJDOH's Hepatitis C webpage
- Many updates made from the previous chapter
- Includes updated background and epidemiology information
- Includes latest testing recommendations and new treatment options
- Some updates were in the 2017 Hepatitis Investigation guidelines
- Includes the recent CSTE Acute, Chronic, Perinatal case definitions



https://www.nj.gov/health/cd/topics/hepatitisc.shtml



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Hepatitis C Resources

- •https://www.cdc.gov/hepatis/hcv/pdfs/hcv_flow.pdf
- •https://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/hcv/pdfs/hcv_graph.pdf
- •https://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/hcv/cfaq.htm#overview
- •https://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/statistics/2019surveillance/HepC.htm
- ${\color{red} \bullet} \underline{\text{https://wwwn.cdc.gov/nndss/conditions/hepatitis-c-acute/case-definition/2020/} \\$
- ${\color{red} \bullet} \underline{\text{https://wwwn.cdc.gov/nndss/conditions/hepatitis-c-chronic/case-definition/2020/} \\$
- •https://wwwn.cdc.gov/nndss/conditions/hepatitis-c-perinatal-infection/case-definition/2018/





Thank You

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