ANNUAL SYNAR REPORT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26

OMB № 0930-0222

FFY 2019

State: New Jersey

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Public Burden Statement: An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is 0930-0222. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 18 hours per respondent, per year, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, MD 20857.

INTRODUCTION

The Annual Synar Report (ASR) format provides the means for states to comply with the reporting provisions of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300x-26) and the Tobacco Regulation for the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) (45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e)).

How the Synar report helps the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention

In accordance with the tobacco regulations, states are required to provide detailed information on progress made in enforcing youth tobacco access laws (FFY 2018 Compliance Progress) and future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth tobacco access rates (FFY 2019 Intended Use Plan). These data are required by 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and will be used by the Secretary to evaluate state compliance with the statute. Part of the mission of the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) is to assist states[1] by supporting Synar activities and providing technical assistance helpful in determining the type of enforcement measures and control strategies that are most effective. This information is helpful to CSAP in improving technical assistance resources and expertise on enforcement efforts and tobacco control program support activities, including state Synar program support services, through an enhanced technical assistance program involving conferences and workshops, development of training materials and guidance documents, and onsite technical assistance consultation.

How the Synar report can help states

The information gathered for the Synar report can help states describe and analyze substage needs for program enhancements. These data can also be used to report to the state legislature and other state and local organizations on progress made to date in enforcing youth tobacco access laws when aggregated statistical data from state Synar reports can demonstrate to the Secretary the national progress in reducing youth tobacco access problems. This information will also provide Congress with a better understanding of state progress in implementing Synar, including state difficulties and successes in enforcing retailer compliance with youth tobacco access laws.

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[1]The term "state" is used to refer to all the states and territories required to comply with Synar as part of the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant Program requirements (42 U.S.C. 300x-64 and 45 C.F.R. 96.121).

Getting assistance in completing the Synar report

If you have questions about programmatic issues, you may call CSAP's Division of State Programs at (240) 276-2550 and ask for your respective State Project Officer, or contact your State Project Officer directly by telephone or email. If you have questions about fiscal or grants management issues, you may call the Grants Management Officer, Office of Financial Resources, Division of Grants Management, at (240) 276-1422.

Where and when to submit the Synar report

The ASR must be received by SAMHSA no later than December 31, 2018 and must be submitted in the format specified by these instructions. Use of the approved format will avoid delays in the review and approval process. The chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization must sign page one of the ASR certifying that the state has complied with all reporting requirements.

The state must upload one copy of the ASR using the online Webb GAS (Block Grant Application System). In addition, the following items must be uploaded to WebBGAS:

- FFY 2019 Synar Survey Results: States that use the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) must upload one copy of *SSES Tables 1–8* (in Excel) to WebBGAS. **Please note that, beginning with the FFY 2019 ASR, SSES will generate Tables 6, 7, and 8, which are based on the <u>optional</u> microdata on product type, retail outlet type, and whether identification was requested. If your state does not submit these optional data, Tables 6, 7, and 8 will be blank. Tables 6, 7, and 8 are generated for the convenience of the state, and states are <u>not</u> required to submit completed versions of Tables 6, 7, or 8.** States that do not use SSES must upload one copy of ASR Forms 1, 4, and 5, and Forms 2 and 3, if applicable, (in Excel), as well as a database with the raw inspection data to WebBGAS.

- Synar Inspection Form: States must upload one blank copy of the inspection form used to record the result of each Synar inspection.

- Synar Inspection Protocol: States must upload a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and reporting the results of the Synar inspections. This document should be different than the Appendix C attached to the Annual Synar Report.

- A scanned copy of the signed Funding Agreements/Certifications

Each state SSA Director has been emailed a login ID and password to log onto the Synar section of the WebBGAS site.

FFY 2019: FUNDING AGREEMENTS/CERTIFICATIONS

The following form must be signed by the Chief Executive Officer or an authorized designee and submitted with this application. Documentation authorizing a designee must be attached to the application.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES ACT AND SYNAR AMENDMENT
42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires each state to submit an annual report of its progress in meeting the requirements of the Synar Amendment and its implementing regulation (45 C.F.R. 96.130) to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. By signing below, the chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization certifies that the state has complied with these reporting requirements and the certifications as set forth below.
SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY
The state certifies that the Synar survey sampling methodology on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2019 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.
SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL
The state certifies that the Synar Survey Inspection Protocol on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2019 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.
State: New Jersey
Name of Chief Executive Officer or Designee: Valerie L. Mielke, MSW
Signature of CEO or Designee:
Title: Assistant Commissioner   **Date Signed:**
If signed by a designee, a copy of the designation must be attached.

SECTION I: FFY 2018 (Compliance Progress)

YOUTH ACCESS LAWS, ACTIVITIES, AND ENFORCEMENT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires the states to report information regarding the sale/distribution of tobacco products to individuals under age 18.

1. **Please indicate any changes or additions to the state tobacco statute(s) relating to youth access since the last reporting year. If any changes were made to the state law(s) since the last reporting year, please upload a copy of the state law to WebBGAS.** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26).*

   a. **Has there been a change in the minimum sale age for tobacco products?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   If Yes, current minimum age: ☐ 19 ☐ 20 ☐ 21

   b. **Have there been any changes in state law that impact the state's protocol for conducting *Synar inspections?***

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   If Yes, indicate change. (Check all that apply.)
   ☐ Changed to require that law enforcement conduct inspections of tobacco outlets
   ☐ Changed to make it illegal for youth to possess, purchase or receive tobacco
   ☐ Changed to require ID to purchase tobacco
   ☐ Changed definition of tobacco products
   ☐ Other change(s) *(Please describe.)* _____

   c. **Have there been any changes in state law that impact the following?**

Licensing of tobacco vendors	☐ **Yes**	☒ **No**
Penalties for sales to minors	☐ **Yes**	☒ **No**
Vending machines	☐ **Yes**	☒ **No**
Added product categories to youth access law	☐ **Yes**	☒ **No**

2. **Describe how the Annual Synar Report** *(see 45 C.F.R. 96.130(e))* **was made public within the state prior to submission of the ASR.** *(Check all that apply.)*

   ☒ Placed on file for public review
   ☒ Posted on a state agency Web site *(Please provide exact Web address and the date when the FFY 2019 ASR was posted to this Web address.)*

   Web address: https://www.state.nj.us/humanservices/dmhas/provider/notices/
   Date published: 12/11/18

   ☐ Notice published in a newspaper or newsletter
   ☐ Public hearing

☐ Announced in a news release, a press conference, or discussed in a media interview

☐ Distributed for review as part of the SABG application process

☐ Distributed through the public library system

☐ Published in an annual register

☒ Other *(Please describe.)* Discussed with the New Jersey Behavioral Health Planning Council on 12/12/18

3. **Identify the following agency or agencies** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).*

   a. **The state agency(ies)** *designated by the Governor for oversight of the Synar requirements:*

   New Jersey Department of Human Services (DHS), Division of Mental Health and Addiction Services (DMHAS) (Effective September 29, 2018, DMHAS was transferred from the Department of Health to the DHS via Governor Murphy's reoganization plan.)

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   b. **The state agency(ies)** *responsible for conducting random, unannounced Synar inspections:*

   New Jersey Department of Health (DOH), Division of Community Health Services, Community Health and Wellness Unit, Office of Tobacco Free, Nutrition and Fitness (OTFNF), Tobacco Age of Sale Enforcement (TASE)

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   c. **The state agency(ies)** *responsible for enforcing youth tobacco access law(s):*

   New Jersey Department of Health (DOH), Division of Community Health Services, Community Health and Wellness Unit, Office of Tobacco Free, Nutrition and Fitness (OTFNF), Tobacco Age of Sale Enforcement (TASE)

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

4. **Identify the following agencies and describe their relationship with the agency responsible for the oversight of the Synar requirements.**

   a. **Identify the state agency responsible for tobacco prevention activities (the agency that receives the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Tobacco Control Program funding).**
   New Jersey Department of Health (DOH), Division of Community Health Services, Community Health and Wellness Unit, Office of Tobacco Free, Nutrition and Fitness (OTFNF), Tobacco Age of Sale Enforcement (TASE)

b. Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?
☐ Yes ☒ No

c. Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency responsible for tobacco prevention and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements. *(Check all that apply.)* **The two agencies**

☐ Are the same
☒ Have a formal written memorandum of agreement
☐ Have an informal partnership
☐ Conduct joint planning activities
☐ Combine resources
☐ Have other collaborative arrangement(s) *(Please describe.)* _____
☐ No relationship

d. Does a state agency contract with the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP) to enforce the youth access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act?
☒ Yes ☐ No (if no, go to Question 5)

e. If yes, identify the state agency responsible for enforcing the youth access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act (the agency that is under contract to the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP)).
New Jersey Department of Health (DOH), Division of Community Health Services, Community Health and Wellness Unit, Office of Tobacco Free, Nutrition and Fitness (OTFNF), Tobacco Age of Sale Enforcement (TASE)

f. Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?
☐ Yes ☒ No

g. Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency contracted with the FDA to enforce federal youth tobacco access laws and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements. *(Check all that apply.)* **The two agencies:**

☒ Are the same
☐ Have a formal written memorandum of agreement
☐ Have an informal partnership
☐ Conduct joint planning activities
☐ Combine resources
☐ Have other collaborative arrangement(s) *(Please describe.)* _____
☐ No relationship

h. Does the state use data from the FDA enforcement inspections for Synar survey reporting?

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☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

5. **Please answer the following questions regarding the state's activities to enforce the state's youth access to tobacco law(s) in FFY 2018** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130(e)).*

   a. **Which one of the following describes the enforcement of state youth access to tobacco laws carried out in your state?** *(Check one category only.)*

   ☐ Enforcement is conducted exclusively by local law enforcement agencies.

   ☒ Enforcement is conducted exclusively by state agency(ies).

   ☐ Enforcement is conducted by both local *and* state agencies.

b.   **The following items concern penalties imposed for all violations of state youth access to tobacco laws by <u>LOCAL AND/OR STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES (this does not include enforcement of local laws or federal youth tobacco access laws)</u>. Please fill in the number requested. If state law does not allow for an item, please mark "NA" (not applicable). If a response for an item is unknown, please mark "UNK." The chart must be filled in completely.**

PENALTY	OWNERS	CLERKS	TOTAL
Number of <u>citations issued</u>	52	0	52
Number of <u>fines assessed</u>	16	0	16
Number of <u>permits/licenses suspended</u>	0		0
Number of <u>permits/licenses revoked</u>	0		0
Other *(Please describe.)*	0	0	0

   c. **Are citations or warnings issued to retailers or clerks who sell tobacco to minors for inspections that are part of the Synar survey?**

   ☒ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   If "Yes" to 5c, please describe the state's procedure for minimizing risk of bias to the survey results from retailers alerting each other to the presence of the survey teams:

   > Synar inspections are conducted in municipalities in the least amount of days necessary to complete inspections in a municipality to minimize the risk of retailers alerting each other to the presence of the survey team.

   d. **Which one of the following best describes the level of enforcement of state youth access to tobacco laws carried out in your state?** *(Check one category only.)*

☒ Enforcement is conducted only at those outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey.

☐ Enforcement is conducted only at a subset of outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.

☐ Enforcement is conducted at a combination of outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey and outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.

e. Did every tobacco outlet in the state receive at least one compliance check that included enforcement of the state youth tobacco access law(s) in the last year?

☐ **Yes**   ☒ **No**

f. What additional activities are conducted in your state to support enforcement and compliance with state youth tobacco access law(s)? *(Check all that apply and briefly describe each activity in the text boxes below each activity.)*

☒ Merchant education and/or training

Adult inspectors conduct merchant education training and distributed merchant education materials to retailers at the end of the inspection process.

☐ Incentives for merchants who are in compliance (e.g., nonenforcement compliance checks in which compliant retailers are given positive reinforcement and noncompliant retailers are warned about youth access laws)

☒ Community education regarding youth access laws

DOH/OTFNF has instituted programming to raise the awareness surrounding the dangers of secondhand smoke resulting in the enactment of a statewide smoke-free recreational outdoor ordinance throughout New Jersey which includes parks and beaches. Beaches can exempt small sections for smoking in designated areas. DOH/OTFNF and partner agencies have been instrumental in educating stakeholders in preventing the use of tobacco, resulting in a statute that increased the age of sale of tobacco products from persons 19 years old to 21 years old. DOH/OTFNF and partners continue to promote a social marketing campaign for teens and young adults using smokefreeteen.gov app to discourage experimentation and initiation of tobacco, electronic nicotine delivery systems (ENDS) and hookah use. Enforcement activities protecting youth from initiating tobacco use have been enhanced by conducting over 5,655 retail establishment inspections through the State's FDA Tobacco Compliance Program.

☐ Media use to publicize compliance inspection results

☐ Community mobilization to increase support for retailer compliance with youth access laws

6

☐ Other activities *(Please list.)* _____

_____

SYNAR SURVEY METHODS AND RESULTS

The following questions pertain to the survey methodology and results of the Synar survey used by the state to meet the requirements of the Synar Regulation in FFY 2018 (see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).

6. Has the sampling methodology changed from the previous year?

☐ **Yes**   ☒ **No**

The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar sampling methodology on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B). If the sampling methodology changed from the previous reporting year, these changes must be reflected in the methodology submitted.

   a. **If yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA**

   [   ]

7. Please answer the following questions regarding the state's annual random, unannounced inspections of tobacco outlets *(see 45 C.F.R. 96.130(d)(2)).*

   a. **Did the state use the optional Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar survey data?**

   ☒ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   *If **Yes,** upload a copy of SSES tables 1–8 (in Excel) to WebBGAS. Then go to Question 8. If **No,** continue to Question 7b.*

   b. **Report the weighted and unweighted Retailer Violation Rate (RVR) estimates, the standard error, accuracy rate (number of eligible outlets divided by the total number of sampled outlets), and completion rate (number of eligible outlets inspected divided by the total number of eligible outlets).**

   Unweighted RVR   _____

   Weighted RVR   _____

   Standard error (s.e.) of the (weighted) RVR   _____

   Fill in the blanks to calculate the <u>right limit</u> of the right-sided 95% confidence interval.

	+	(1.645	×		)	=	
RVR Estimate	**plus**	**(1.645**	**times**	**Standard Error)**		**equals**	**Right Limit**

   Accuracy rate   _____

   Completion rate   _____

c. **Fill out Form 1 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).** *(Required regardless of the sample design.)*

d. **How were the (weighted) RVR estimate and its standard error obtained?**
   (Check the one that applies.)

   ☐ Form 2 (Optional) in Appendix A (Forms 1–5) *(Attach completed Form 2.)*

   ☐ Other *(Please specify. Provide formulas and calculations or attach and explain the program code and output with description of all variable names.)*

   ┌───┐
   │   │
   └───┘

e. **If stratification was used, did any strata in the sample contain only one outlet or cluster this year?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**   ☐ **No stratification**

   *If **Yes,** explain how this situation was dealt with in variance estimation.*

   ┌───┐
   │   │
   └───┘

f. **Was a cluster sample design used?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   *If **Yes,** fill out and attach Form 3 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5), and answer the following question.*

   *If **No,** go to Question 7g.*

   Were any certainty primary sampling units selected this year?

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   *If **Yes,** explain how the certainty clusters were dealt with in variance estimation.*

   ┌───┐
   │   │
   └───┘

g. **Report the following outlet sample sizes for the Synar survey.**

	Sample Size
Effective sample size (sample size needed to meet the SAMHSA precision requirement assuming simple random sampling)	
Target sample size (the product of the effective sample size and the design effect)	
Original sample size (inflated sample size of the target sample to counter the sample attrition due to ineligibility and noncompletion)	
Eligible sample size (number of outlets found to be eligible in the sample)	
Final sample size (number of eligible outlets in the sample for which an inspection was completed)	

h. **Fill out Form 4 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).**

8. Did the state's Synar survey use a list frame?

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **Yes,** answer the following questions about its coverage.*

    a. The calendar year of the latest Sampling frame coverage study: <u>2016</u>

    b. Percent coverage from the latest Sampling frame coverage study: <u>83.1%</u>

    c. Was a new study conducted in this reporting period?

        ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

        *If **Yes,** please complete Appendix D (List Sampling Frame Coverage Study) and submit it with the Annual Synar Report.*

    d. The calendar year of the next coverage study planned: <u>2019</u>

9. Has the Synar survey inspection protocol changed from the previous year?

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar inspection protocol on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Inspection Protocol (Appendix C). If the inspection protocol changed from the previous year, these changes must be reflected in the protocol submitted.

    a. **If Yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA**

    b. **Provide the inspection period: From** <u>07/18/18</u> **to** <u>9/30/18</u>
                              MM/DD/YY MM/DD/YY

    c. **Provide the number of youth inspectors used in the current inspection year:**

        <u>16</u>

        NOTE: If the state uses SSES, please ensure that the number reported in 9b matches that reported in SSES Table 4, or explain any difference.

    d. **Fill out and attach Form 5 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).** *(Not required if the state used SSES to analyze the Synar survey data.)*

SECTION II: FFY 2019 (Intended Use):

Public Law 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 of the Public Health Service Act and 45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e) (4, 5) require that the states provide information on future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth tobacco access.

1. **In the upcoming year, does the state anticipate any changes in:**

   Synar sampling methodology   ☐ **Yes**   ☒ **No**
   Synar inspection protocol   ☐ **Yes**   ☒ **No**

   If changes are made in either the Synar sampling methodology or the Synar inspection protocol, the state is required to obtain approval from CSAP prior to implementation of the change and file an updated Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B) or an updated Synar Survey Inspection Protocol (Appendix C), as appropriate.

2. **Please describe the state's plans to maintain and/or reduce the target rate for Synar inspections to be completed in FFY 2019. Include a brief description of plans for law enforcement efforts to enforce youth tobacco access laws, activities that support law enforcement efforts to enforce youth tobacco access laws, and any anticipated changes in youth tobacco access legislation or regulation in the state.**

   1. OTCNF continues to conduct the FDA Compliance Check Inspection Program in combination with Synar inspections, (5,655 FDA inspections and 473 TASE inspections for a total 6,128) which will enhance the number of retailers inspected statewide, which in turn should reduce the overall retail violation rate.

   2. Advocates are continuing to educate key stakeholders regarding sustainability messaging to increase activities aimed at enhancing and supporting law enforcement and prevention efforts for the OTCNF.

   3. OTCNF and DHS/DMHAS have established discussions to enhance efforts to reduce the retail violation rate for Synar.

   4. Point of Sale - This project aims to characterize tobacco advertising and product availability in retail locations. Monitoring this type of marketing may highlight youth exposure to different types of tobacco products and indicate how exposure may vary among the sample of New Jersey communities. Additionally, ongoing surveillance of point of sale tobacco marketing may inform future legislation restricting this activity.

3. **Describe any challenges the state faces in complying with the Synar regulation.** *(Check all that apply and describe each challenge in the text box below it.)*

   ☒ Limited resources for law enforcement of youth access laws

   The elimination of tax excise appropriation was in effect for NJ SFY 2018. Beginning NJ SFY 2019, the State of New Jersey legislators have expanded services to residents by dedicating at least 1% of the state's cigarette and tobacco tax revenue to tobacco control and prevention programs (estimated to be approximately $7 million for SFY 2019). OTCNF is in the planning stage for increasing the number of TASE program retailer inspections in municipalities with high retailer violation rates and retailers which are near schools. OTCNF continues to be placed under the Community Health and Wellness Unit. This office manages

the funds from the Center for Disease Control and FDA cost reimbursement contract as well as the Tobacco Age of Sale (TASE) program. Starting in NJ SFY 2011, the TASE program only conducts the mandated federal inspections (approximately 400-600 inspections).

☒ Limited resources for activities to support enforcement and compliance with youth tobacco access laws

Due to limiting funding, merchant education training, promotional and educational activities were provided by inspectors to the merchants at the time of inspections.

☐ Limitations in the state youth tobacco access laws

☐ Limited public support for enforcement of youth tobacco access laws

☒ Limitations on completeness/accuracy of list of tobacco outlets

The Department of the Treasury (Treasury) produces the retailer's list with limited staff to verify accuracy. OTFNF and DHS/DMHAS will continue to seek collaboration with Treasury to strategically plan a solution to increase the fidelity of the retailers list.

☐ Limited expertise in survey methodology

☐ Laws/regulations limiting the use of minors in tobacco inspections

☒ Difficulties recruiting youth inspectors

OTCNF requires adult inspectors to hire youth inspectors. Inspectors have noted that difficulties in recruiting youth inspectors are due to the following:

1. Competition from other youth job opportunities.

2.Parental concerns regarding the safety of the youth conducting inspections.

3. Youth participation in sports and other extra-curricular activities.

☐ Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by youth inspectors age 15 and under

☒ Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by one gender of youth inspectors

OTCNF has implemented a system to ensure a proper gender balance for youth inspectors. OTCNF requires all inspectors hire at least one male and one female youth inspector. Unfortunately, there are limitations to the inspector's abilities to meet these requirements. The gender ratio varies for youth inspectors due to the following:

1.Competition from other youth job opportunities.

2. Youth participation in sports and other extra-curricular activities.

3. Inspectors inability to hire youth.

4. Youth unavailable due to vacation.

☐ Geographic, demographic, and logistical considerations in conducting inspections

☐ Cultural factors (e.g., language barriers, young people purchasing for their elders)

☐ Issues regarding sources of tobacco under tribal jurisdiction

☐ Other challenges *(Please list.)*

APPENDIX A: FORMS 1–5

FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar Survey data)

Complete Form 1 to report sampling frame and sample information and to calculate the unweighted retailer violation rate (RVR) using results from the current year's Synar survey inspections.

Instructions for Completing Form 1: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019). Provide the remaining information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

Column 1: *If stratification was used*:

    1(a) Sequentially number each row.
    1(b) Write in the name of each stratum. All strata in the state must be listed.

    If no stratification was used:

    1(a) Leave blank.
    1(b) Write "state" in the first row (indicates that the whole state is a single stratum).

    Note for unstratified samples: For Columns 2–5, wherever the instruction refers to "each stratum," report the specified information for the state as a whole.

Column 2: 2(a) Report the number of over-the-counter (OTC) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
    2(b) Report the number of vending machine (VM) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
    2(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.

Column 3: 3(a) Report the estimated number of eligible OTC outlets in the OTC outlet population in each stratum.
    3(b) Report the estimated number of eligible VM outlets in the VM outlet population in each stratum.
    3(c) Report the combined total estimated number of eligible OTC and VM outlets in the total outlet population in each stratum.

    The estimates for Column 3 can be obtained from the Synar survey sample as the weighted sum of eligible outlets by outlet type.

Column 4: 4(a) Report the number of eligible OTC outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
    4(b) Report the numbers of eligible VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
    4(c) Report the combined total of eligible OTC and VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.

Column 5: 5(a) Report the number of OTC outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
    5(b) Report the number of VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
    5(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.

Totals: For each subcolumn (a–c) in Columns 2–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. These numbers will be the sum of the numbers in each row for the respective column.

FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data.)

		Summary of Synar Inspection Results by Stratum												
												State: _____ FFY: 2019		
(1)		(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			
STRATUM		NUMBER OF OUTLETS IN SAMPLING FRAME			ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE OUTLETS IN POPULATION			NUMBER OF OUTLETS INSPECTED			NO. OF OUTLETS FOUND IN VIOLATION DURING INSPECTIONS			
(a) Row #	(b) Stratum Name	(a) Over-the-Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (2a+2b)	(a) Over-the-Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (3a+3b)	(a) Over-the-Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (4a+4b)	(a) Over-the-Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (5a+5b)	

RECORD COLUMN TOTALS ON LAST LINE (LAST PAGE ONLY IF MULTIPLE PAGES ARE NEEDED).

FORM 2 (Optional)
Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.

Complete Form 2 to calculate the weighted RVR. This table (in Excel form) is designed to calculate the weighted RVR for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs, accounting for ineligible outlets and noncomplete inspections encountered during the annual Synar survey.

Instructions for Completing Form 2: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1: Write in the name of each stratum into which the sample was divided. These should match the strata reported in Column 1(b) of Form 1.

Column 2: Report the number of outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum. These numbers should match the numbers reported for the respective strata in Column 2(c) of Form 1.

Column 3: Report the original sample size (the number of outlets originally selected, *including* substitutes or replacements) for each stratum.

Column 4: Report the number of sample outlets in each stratum that were found to be eligible during the inspections. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 3 for the respective strata.

Column 5: Report the number of eligible outlets in each stratum for which an inspection was completed. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 4. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 4(c) of Form 1 for the respective strata.

Column 6: Report the number of eligible outlets inspected in each stratum that were found in violation. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 5(c) of Form 1 for the stratum.

Column 7: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the stratum RVR for each stratum in this column. This is calculated by dividing the number of inspected eligible outlets found in violation (Column 6) by the number of inspected eligible outlets (Column 5). The state unweighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 7.

Column 8: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum. This calculation is made by multiplying the number of outlets in the sampling frame (Column 2) times the number of eligible outlets (Column 4) divided by the original sample size (Column 3). Note that these numbers will be less than or equal to the numbers in Column 2.

Column 9: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the relative stratum weight by dividing the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum in Column 8 by the Total of the values in Column 8.

Column 10: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate each stratum's contribution to the state weighted RVR by multiplying the stratum RVR (Column 7) by the relative stratum weight (Column 9). The weighted RVR for the state will be shown in the Total row of Column 10.

Column 11: Form 2 (in Excel form) automatically calculates the standard error of each stratum's RVR (Column 7). The standard error for the state weighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 11.

TOTAL: For Columns 2–6, Form 2 (in Excel form) provides totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. For Columns 7–11, it calculates the respective statistic for the state as a whole.

FORM 2 (Optional) Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.

Calculation of Weighted Retailer Violation Rate State:_____ **FFY:** 2019
(1) Stratum Name	(2) **N** Number of Outlets in Sampling Frame	(3) **n** Original Sample Size	(4) **n1** Number of Sample Outlets Found Eligible	(5) **n2** Number of Outlets Inspected	(6) **x** Number of Outlets Found in Violation	(7) **p=x/n2** Stratum Retailer Violation Rate	(8) **N'=N(n1/n)** Estimated Number of Eligible Outlets in Population	(9) **w=N'/Total Column 8** Relative Stratum Weight	(10) **pw** Stratum Contribution to State Weighted RVR	(11) **s.e.** Standard Error of Stratum RVR
Total										

N - number of outlets in sampling frame
n - original sample size (number of outlets in the original sample)
n1 - number of sample outlets that were found to be eligible
n2 - number of eligible outlets that were inspected
x - number of inspected outlets that were found in violation
p - stratum retailer violation rate (p=x/n2)
N' - estimated number of eligible outlets in population (N'=N*n1/n)
w - relative stratum weight (w=N'/Total Column 8)
pw - stratum contribution to the weighted RVR
s.e. - standard error of the stratum RVR

FORM 3 (Required when a cluster design is used for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data.)

Complete Form 3 to report information about primary sampling units when a cluster design was used for the Synar survey.

Instructions for Completing Form 3: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Provide information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

Column 1:   Sequentially number each row.

Column 2:   *If stratification was used*: Write in the name of stratum. All strata in the state must be listed.

               If no stratification was used: Write "state" in the first row to indicate that the whole state constitutes a single stratum.

Column 3:   Report the number of primary sampling units (PSUs) (i.e., first-stage clusters) created for each stratum.

Column 4:   Report the number of PSUs selected in the original sample for each stratum.

Column 5:   Report the number of PSUs in the final sample for each stratum.

TOTALS: For Columns 3–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table.

	Summary of Clusters Created and Sampled			
	State:			
	FFY: 2019			
(1) Row #	(2) Stratum Name	(3) Number of PSUs Created	(4) Number of PSUs Selected	(5) Number of PSUs in the Final Sample
	Total			

FORM 4 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data)

Complete Form 4 to provide detailed tallies of ineligible sample outlets by reasons for ineligibility and detailed tallies of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reasons for noncompletion.

Instructions for Completing Form 4: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1(a): Enter the number of sample outlets found ineligible for inspection by reason for ineligibility. Provide the total number of ineligible outlets in the row marked "Total."

Column 2(a): Enter the number of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reason for noncompletion. Provide the total number of eligible outlets with noncomplete inspections in the row marked "Total."

Inspection Tallies by Reason of Ineligibility or Noncompletion				
			State:	
			FFY: 2019	
(1) INELIGIBLE			(2) ELIGIBLE	
Reason for Ineligibility	**(a) Counts**	**Reason for Noncompletion**		**(a) Counts**
Out of business		In operation but closed at time of visit		
Does not sell tobacco products		Unsafe to access		
Inaccessible by youth		Presence of police		
Private club or private residence		Youth inspector knows salesperson		
Temporary closure		Moved to new location		
Unlocatable		Drive-thru only/youth inspector has no driver's license		
Wholesale only/Carton sale only		Tobacco out of stock		
Vending machine broken		Ran out of time		
Duplicate		Other noncompletion reason(s) *(Describe.)*		
Other ineligibility reason(s) *(Describe.)*				
Total		**Total**		

FORM 5 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data)

Complete Form 5 to show the distribution of outlet inspection results by age and gender of the youth inspectors.

Instructions for Completing Form 5: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1: Enter the number of attempted buys by youth inspector age and gender.

Column 2: Enter the number of successful buys by youth inspector age and gender.

If the inspectors are age eligible but the gender of the inspector is unknown, include those inspections in the "Other" row. Calculate subtotals for males and females in rows marked "Male Subtotal" and "Female Subtotal." Sum subtotals for Male, Female, and Other and record in the bottom row marked "Total." Verify that that the total of attempted buys and successful buys equals the total for Column 4(c) and Column 5(c), respectively, on Form 1. If the totals do not match, please explain any discrepancies.

Synar Survey Inspector Characteristics		
State:		
FFY: 2019		
	(1) Attempted Buys	(2) Successful Buys
Male		
15 years		
16 years		
17 years		
18 years		
19 years		
20 years		
Male Subtotal		
Female		
15 years		
16 years		
17 years		
18 years		
19 years		
20 years		
Female Subtotal		
Other		
Total		

APPENDIXES B & C: FORMS

Appendix B (Sampling Design) and Appendix C (Inspection Protocol) are to reflect the state's CSAP-approved sampling design and inspection protocol. These appendixes, therefore, should generally describe the design and protocol and, with the exception of Question #10 of Appendix B, are not to be modified with year-specific information. Please note that any changes to either appendix must receive CSAP's advance, written approval. To facilitate the state's completion of this section, simply cut and paste the previously approved sampling design (Appendix B) and inspection protocol (Appendix C) and respond to Question #10 of Appendix B to provide the requested information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2018.

APPENDIX B: SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

State: New Jersey
FFY: 2019

1. **What type of sampling frame is used?**

   ☒ List frame *(Go to Question 2.)*

   ☐ Area frame *(Go to Question 3.)*

   ☐ List-assisted area frame *(Go to Question 2.)*

2. **List all sources of the list frame. Indicate the type of source from the list below. Provide a brief description of the frame source. Explain how the lists are updated (method), including how new outlets are identified and added to the frame. In addition, explain how often the lists are updated (cycle).** *(After completing this question, go to Question 4.)*

   Use the corresponding number to indicate **Type of Source** *in the table below.*

   1 – Statewide commercial business list   **4** – Statewide retail license/permit list
   2 – Local commercial business list   **5** – Statewide liquor license/permit list
   3 – Statewide tobacco license/permit list   **6** – Other

Name of Frame Source	Type of Source	Description	Updating Method and Cycle
Department of Treasury tobacco license list	3	Statewide tobacco retail license/permit list	Anually

3. **If an area frame is used, describe how area sampling units are defined and formed.**

   a. **Is any area left out in the formation of the area frame?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   If Yes, what percentage of the state's population is not covered by the area frame?
   _____%

4. **Federal regulation requires that vending machines be inspected as part of the Synar survey. Are vending machines included in the Synar survey?**

   ☒ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   If No, please indicate the reason(s) they are not included in the Synar survey. Please check all that apply.

   ☐ State law bans vending machines.

   ☐ State law bans vending machines from locations accessible to youth.

☐ State has a contract with the FDA and is actively enforcing the vending machine requirements of the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act.

☐ Other *(Please describe.)* _____

*If **Yes**, please indicate how likely it is that vending machines will be sampled.*

☐ Vending machines are sampled separately to ensure vending machines are included in the sample

☒ Vending machines are sampled together with over the counter outlets, so it is possible that no vending machines were sampled, however they are included in the sampling frame and have a non-zero probability of selection

☐ Other reasons *(Please describe.)* _____

5. **Which category below best describes the sample design?** *(Check only one.)*

    ☐ **Census** *(STOP HERE: Appendix B is complete.)*

    Unstratified statewide sample:

    ☐ Simple random sample *(Go to Question 9.)*

    ☐ Systematic random sample *(Go to Question 6.)*

    ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Go to Question 8.)*

    ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Go to Question 8.)*

    Stratified sample:

    ☒ Simple random sample *(Go to Question 7.)*

    ☐ Systematic random sample *(Go to Question 6.)*

    ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Go to Question 7.)*

    ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Go to Question 7.)*

    ☐ **Other** *(Please describe and go to Question 9.)* _____

6. **Describe the systematic sampling methods.** *(After completing Question 6, go to Question 7 if stratification is used. Otherwise go to Question 9.)*

7. **Provide the following information about stratification.**

    a. **Provide a full description of the strata that are created.**

      New Jersey always uses stratified sampling as our sampling method. We stratify the population by county and then apply simple random sampling with each stratum. Specifically, based on the outlet proportion distributions of State total, the 21 New Jersey counties are stratified into three groups as follows:

Stratum	Percent Distribution
I	<6%
II	6-10%
III	>10%

b. **Is clustering used within the stratified sample?**

☐ **Yes** *(Go to Question 8.)*
☒ **No** *(Go to Question 9.)*

8. **Provide the following information about clustering.**

a. **Provide a full description of how clusters are formed.** *(If multistage clusters are used, give definitions of clusters at each stage.)*

> [blank field]

b. **Specify the sampling method (simple random, systematic, or probability proportional to size sampling) for each stage of sampling and describe how the method(s) is (are) implemented.**

> [blank field]

9. **Provide the following information about determining the Synar Sample.**

a. **Was the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) used to calculate the sample size?**

☒ **Yes** *(Respond to part b.)*
☐ **No** *(Respond to part c and Question 10c.)*

b. **SSES Sample Size Calculator used?**

☒ **State Level** *(Respond to Question 10a.)*
☐ **Stratum Level** *(Respond to Question 10a and 10b.)*

NOTE: NJ used SSES to calculate state level sample size, and then used SAS software to calculate stratum level sample sizes.

c. **Provide the formulas for determining the effective, target, and original outlet sample sizes.**

$$n_e = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{(0.0182)^2}{P(1-P)} + \frac{1}{N} \right)}$$

p = previous year's RVR

N = total number of outlets in the sampling frame

Target sample size is equal to the effective sample size assuming that the design effect is one. This assumption is reasonable because the sample design is a stratified simple random sampling with proportional allocation.

Original sample size = (1+s)* Effective sample size / (Eligibility Rate x Completion Rate).

Both eligibility and completion rates are anticipated rates based on previous year's data and s=30%.

10. **Provide the following information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2018.**

    a. **If the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator to calculate the state level sample size, please provide the following information:**

        Inputs for Effective Sample Size:
        RVR: 13.6%
        Frame Size: 8,973

        Input for Target Sample Size:
        Design Effect: 1

        Inputs for Original Sample Size:
        Safety Margin: 30%
        Accuracy (Eligibility) Rate: 94.4%
        Completion Rate: 99%

    b. **If the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator to calculate the stratum level sample sizes, please provide the stratum level information:**

        stratum I: 3142 outlets   stratum II:3168 outlets stratum III: 2663 outlets

    c. **If the state does not use the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator, please provide all inputs required to calculate the effective, target, and original sample sizes as indicated in Question 9.**

APPENDIX C: SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL SUMMARY

State: New Jersey

FFY: 2019

Note: Upload to WebBGAS a copy of the Synar inspection form under the heading "Synar Inspection Form" and a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and reporting the results of the Synar inspections under the heading "Synar Inspection Protocol."

1. **How does the state Synar survey protocol address the following?**

   a. **Consummated buy attempts?**

   ☒ Required

   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)

   ☐ Not permitted

   b. **Youth inspectors to carry ID?**

   ☐ Required

   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)

   ☒ Not permitted

   c. **Adult inspectors to enter the outlet?**

   ☒ Required

   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)

   ☐ Not permitted

   d. **Youth inspectors to be compensated?**

   ☒ Required

   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)

   ☐ Not permitted

2. **Identify the agency(ies) or entity(ies) that actually conduct the random, unannounced Synar inspections of tobacco outlets.** *(Check all that apply.)*

   ☐ Law enforcement agency(ies)

   ☒ State or local government agency(ies) other than law enforcement

   ☐ Private contractor(s)

   ☐ Other

   List the agency name(s): New Jersey Department of Health (DOH), Division of Community Health Services, Community Health and Wellness Unit, Office of Tobacco Free, Nutrition and Fitness (OTFNF), Tobacco Age of Sale Enforcement (TASE)

3. **Are Synar inspections combined with law enforcement efforts (i.e., do law enforcement representatives issue warnings or citations to retailers found in violation of the law at the time of the inspection?)?**

      ☒ Always   ☐ Usually ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never

4. **Describe the type of tobacco products that are requested during Synar inspections.**

    a. **What type of tobacco products are requested during the inspection?**

        ☒ Cigarettes
        ☒ Small Cigars
        ☒ Cigarillos
        ☒ Smokeless Tobacco
        ☒ Electronic Cigarettes/Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)
        ☐ Other

    b. **Describe the protocol for identifying what types of products and what brands of products are requested during an inspection.**

The type of tobacco products requested, and the product brands are selected at the discretion of the tobacco inspector.

5a. Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train adult supervisors.

NJDOH/TASE program recruited and hired part-time adult inspectors under Special Services contracts (Public Health Representatives). These employees perform inspections in all areas of the State and recruit youth inspectors (hired by NJDOH as student associates) from schools, community centers and faith-based organizations.

The TASE adult inspectors are trained by the OTCNF Program Coordinator and/or veteran inspectors. The training includes a protocol and procedures manual developed by NJDOH/TASE. This training manual, The New Jersey Guidelines for Prohibiting the Sale of Tobacco Products to Minors, was developed in June of 1996 and revised in 2003, 2005, 2012 and again in 2016 to ensure standardization in performing inspections. Chapter 3, entitled Compliant Check Inspections Protocol, provides specific training information on how to conduct proper inspections.

The part-time adult TASE inspectors are trained and updated on TASE protocols. Adult TASE inspectors train the youth inspectors, utilizing the training manuals noted above.

5b. Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train youth inspectors.

The part-time adult TASE inspectors are trained and updated on TASE protocols. Adult TASE inspectors train the youth inspectors, utilizing the training manual and role playing typical inspections. Youth inspectors shadow and observe veteran youth inspectors until they are comfortable in conducting inspections. The youth inspectors are recruited from schools, churches, referrals from youth inspectors, and other youth organizations.

6. **Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of youth inspectors' immunity when conducting inspections?**

    a. **Legal**

      ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

      *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

    b. **Procedural**

      ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

      *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

7. **Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of the safety of youth inspectors during all aspects of the Synar inspection process?**

    a. **Legal**

      ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

      *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

    b. **Procedural**

      ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

      *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

New Jersey requires that a current dated photograph of each youth inspector be kept on file with a copy of his or her birth certificate and signed parental consent. The safety of the youth inspector is paramount always. The TASE manual describes and defines protocols if either the youth inspector or adult supervisor perceive or suspect a possible threat, danger or harm, the adult supervisor is authorized to postpone or cancel the inspection.

8. **Are there any other legal or procedural requirements the state has regarding how inspections are to be conducted (e.g., age of youth inspector, time of inspections, training that must occur)?**

    a. **Legal**

      ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

      *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

    b. **Procedural**

$\boxtimes$ **Yes** $\quad\square$ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

The adult inspector transports youth to and from the sites and accompanies them during the attempted buy, particularly when the site is large enough for the adult supervisor to remain inconspicuous. On occasion, based on the discretion of the adult inspectors, the youth inspector may enter the site alone, when a site is so small (e.g. newsstands, kiosk) that suspicion of the clerk would be aroused by the presence of both the adult supervisor and the youth inspector. In all situations, youth inspectors stay within view of the adult supervisor (safety is the primary concern).

The age of hired youth inspectors is currently ages 16-17 years old. New Jersey's law (NJSA 2A:170-51.4) prohibits the sale of any tobacco products to any persons under 19 years old. (21 years old effective November 1, 2017)   SAMHSA has made all states aware that the hiring of 15-year-old youth for undercover buys maybe restricted or prohibited by the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (FLSA). TASE has eliminated the use of 15-year-old youth inspectors. Youth inspectors are between the ages of 16 and 17 years old.

Adult inspectors are employed by TASE and are compensated monetarily. Youth inspectors employed by TASE are compensated monetarily.

New inspectors are trained by veteran inspectors and/or the TASE coordinator. Youth are trained by veteran youth and the inspector.

APPENDIX D: LIST SAMPLING FRAME COVERAGE STUDY

(LIST FRAME ONLY)

State: _____

FFY: _____

1. **Calendar year of the coverage study:**

2.   a. **Unweighted percent coverage found: _____ %**
       b. **Weighted percent coverage found: _____ %**
       c. **Number of outlets found through canvassing: _____**
       d. **Number of outlets matched on the list frame: _____**

3.   a. **Describe how areas were defined.** *(e.g., census tracts, counties, etc.)*

       b. **Were any areas of the state excluded from sampling?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   *If **Yes**, please explain.*

4. **Please answer the following questions about the selection of canvassing areas.**

       a. **Which category below best describes the sample design?** *(Check only one.)*

   ☐ **Census** *(Go to Question 6.)*

   Unstratified statewide sample:
   ☐ Simple random sample *(Respond to Part b.)*
   ☐ Systematic random sample *(Respond to Part b.)*
   ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b and d.)*
   ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b and d.)*

   Stratified sample:
   ☐ Simple random sample *(Respond to Parts b and c.)*
   ☐ Systematic random sample *(Respond to Parts b and c.)*
   ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)*
   ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)*
   ☐ **Other** *(Please describe and respond to Part b.)* _____

       b. **Describe the sampling methods.**

c. **Provide a full description of the strata that were created.**

d. **Provide a full description of how clusters were formed.**

5. **Were borders of the selected areas clearly identified at the time of canvassing?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

6. **Were all sampled areas visited by canvassing teams?**

   ☐ **Yes** *(Go to Question 7.)*   ☐ **No** *(Respond to Parts a and b.)*

   a. **Was the subset of areas randomly chosen?**

      ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   b. **Describe how the subsample of visited areas was drawn. Include the number of areas sampled and the number of areas canvassed.**

7. **Were field observers provided with a detailed map of the canvassing areas?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   If No, describe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers.

8. **Were field observers instructed to find all outlets in the assigned area?**

   ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   If No, respond to Question 9.
   If Yes, describe any instructions given to the field observers to ensure the entire area was canvassed, then go to Question 10.

9. **If a full canvassing was not conducted:**

   a. **How many predetermined outlets were to be observed in each area?** _____

   b. **What were the starting points for each area?** _____

   c. **Were these starting points randomly chosen?**

      ☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

   d. **Describe the selection of the starting points.**

    e.   **Please describe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers, including predetermined routes.**

>

10. Describe the process field observers used to determine if an outlet sold tobacco.

>

11. Please provide the state's definition of "matches" or "mismatches" to the Synar sampling frame? (i.e., address, business name, business license number, etc.)

>

12. Provide the calculation of the weighted percent coverage (if applicable).

>

SSES Table 1 (Synar Survey Estimates and Sample Sizes)

CSAP-SYNAR REPORT

State	NJ
Federal Fiscal Year (FFY)	2019
Date	3/22/2019 8:52
Data	SynarResult_Mar2019.xlsx
Analysis Option	Stratified SRS with FPC

Estimates

Unweighted Retailer Violation Rate	11.9%
Weighted Retailer Violation Rate	11.9%
Standard Error	1.5%
Is SAMHSA Precision Requirement met?	YES
Right-sided 95% Confidence Interval	[0.0%, 14.4%]
Two-sided 95% Confidence Interval	[9.0%, 14.9%]
Design Effect	1.0
Accuracy Rate (unweighted)	92.6%
Accuracy Rate (weighted)	92.6%
Completion Rate (unweighted)	99.5%

Sample Size for Current Year

Effective Sample Size	340
Target (Minimum) Sample Size	340
Original Sample Size	473
Eligible Sample Size	438
Final Sample Size	436
Overall Sampling Rate	5.2%

SSES Table 2 (Synar Survey Results by Stratum and by OTC/VM) STATE: NJ

FFY: 2019

Samp. Stratum	Var. Stratum	Outlet Frame Size	Estimated Outlet Population Size	Number of PSU Clusters Created	Number of PSU Clusters in Sample	Outlet Sample Size	Number of Eligible Outlets in Sample	Number of Sample Outlets Inspected	Number of Sample Outlets in Violation	Retailer Violation Rate(%)	Standard Error(%)
All Outlets											
1	1	3,142	2,869	N/A	N/A	161	147	146	17	11.6%	
2	2	3,168	2,999	N/A	N/A	169	160	159	20	12.6%	
3	3	2,663	2,440	N/A	N/A	143	131	131	15	11.5%	
Total		8,973	8,308			473	438	436	52	11.9%	1.5%
Over the Counter Outlets											
1	1	3,129	2,869	N/A	N/A	161	147	146	17	11.6%	
2	2	3,161	2,999	N/A	N/A	169	160	159	20	12.6%	
3	3	2,650	2,440	N/A	N/A	142	131	131	15	11.5%	
Total		8,940	8,308			472	438	436	52	11.9%	1.5%
Vending Machines											
1	1	13	0	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0.0%	
2	2	7	0	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0.0%	
3	3	13	0	N/A	N/A	1	0	0	0	0.0%	
Total		33	0			1	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%

SSES Table 3 (Synar Survey Sample Tally Summary)   STATE: NJ

FFY: 2019

Disposition Code	Description	Count	Subtotal
EC	Eligible and inspection complete outlet	436	
Total (Eligible Completes)			436
N1	In operation but closed at time of visit	0	
N2	Unsafe to access	1	
N3	Presence of police	1	
N4	Youth inspector knows salesperson	0	
N5	Moved to new location but not inspected	0	
N6	Drive thru only/youth inspector has no drivers license	0	
N7	Tobacco out of stock	0	
N8	Run out of time	0	
N9	Other noncompletion	0	
Total (Eligible Noncompletes)			2
I1	Out of Business	9	
I2	Does not sell tobacco products	10	
I3	Inaccessible by youth	1	
I4	Private club or private residence	7	
I5	Temporary closure	0	
I6	Can't be located	8	
I7	Wholesale only/Carton sale only	0	
I8	Vending machine broken	0	
I9	Duplicate	0	
I10	Other ineligibility	0	
Total (Ineligibles)			35
Grand Total			473

SSES Table 4 (Synar Survey Inspection Results by Youth Inspector Characteristics)

Frequency Distribution

Gender	Age	Number of Inspectors	Attempted Buys	Successful Buys
Male	14	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0
	16	4	55	8
	17	2	86	9
	18	0	0	0
	Subtotal	6	141	17
Female	14	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0
	16	5	111	15
	17	4	176	17
	18	1	8	3
	Subtotal	10	295	35
Other		0	0	0
Grand Total		16	436	52

Buy Rate in Percent by Age and Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
16	14.5%	13.5%	13.9%
17	10.5%	9.7%	9.9%
18	0.0%	37.5%	37.5%
Other			0.0%
Total	12.1%	11.9%	11.9%